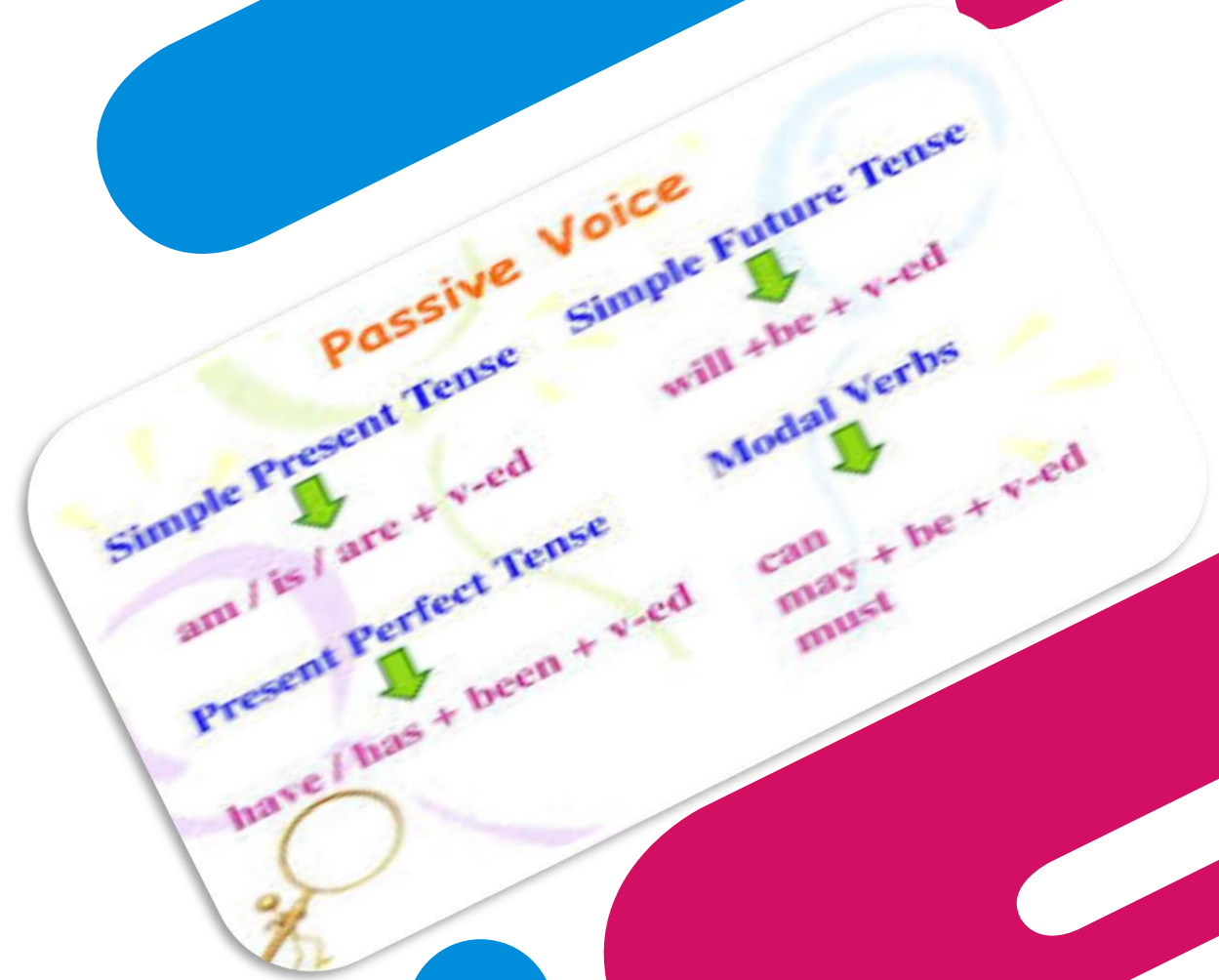


# Lesson 3 : Grammar

## Passive Voice with Modals

مجهول افعال وجهی



## مجهول کردن افعال وجهی MODALS

- در درس ۱ دوازدهم به مجهول کردن زمانهای حال ساده، گذشته ساده و حال کامل پرداختیم. در این درس با مجهول افعال وجهی سروکار داریم. در درس ۴ دهم با افعال وجهی کار با آنها آشنا شدیم. در این درس قرار است که نحوه مجهول کردن آنها را یاد بگیریم. برای مجهول کردن افعال وجهی، ابتدا فعل ربطی **be** را بعد از آنها می آوریم و سپس از قسمت سوم فعل (p.p.) استفاده می کنیم.



# Modals +be + p.p.

• به طرز مجهول کردن جملات زیر دقت کنید.

- Our English teacher **may give** an exam today. (Active)
  - An exam **may be given** by our English teacher today. (Passive)
- You **must obey** the traffic rules. (Active)
  - The traffic rules **must be obeyed**.(Passive)
- Jack **will build** a house. (Active)
  - A house **will be built**.(Passive)
- The students **should do** the homework on time. (Active)
  - The homework **should be done** on time.(Passive)

## ادامه مجهول کردن افعال وجهی

### MODALS

- We **cannot use** all types of waste to produce fuel.(Active)

➤ All types of waste **cannot be used** to produce fuel.

(Passive)

- You **have to pay** the bill before leaving the restaurant. (Active)

➤ The bill **have to paid** before leaving the restaurant.

(passive)

have to و has to و had to و be going to هم با be و قسمت سوم فعل به شکل مجهول در می آیند.

My father and I **are going to paint** our house next month. (Active)

Our house **is going to be painted** next month. (Passive)



# نکات اضافی

مجهول زمانهای زیر در کتاب نیومده ولی تو آزمون منحصر از زبان و آزمونهای آزمایشی سرو کله شان پیدا میشه.

• مجهول حال استمراری (Present Continues)

• am/is/are + being+ p.p.

❑ Jack **is painting** the bedroom at the moment. (Active)

❑ The bedroom **is being painted** at the moment. (Passive)

• مجهول گذشته استمراری (Past Continuous)

• Was/ were + being + p.p.

❑ They **were solving** math problems at this time yesterday. (Active)

❑ Math problems **were being solved** at this time yesterday. (Passive)



# ادامہ نکات اضافی

• مجهول گذشتہ کامل (Past Perfect)

• had + been+ p.p.

- ✓ The clever students **had done** the homework very well. (Active)
- ✓ The homework **had been done** very well. (passive)

• مجهول اسم مصدر (Gerund)

• being + p.p.

- ✓ I enjoy **being entertained** by commercials. (Passive)
- ✓ **Being served** quickly is important for customers in a restaurant. (Passive)

• مجهول مصدر (Infinitive)

• to + be + p.p.

- ✓ I expect **to be invited** to the party this weekend. (Passive)
- ✓ He wanted **to be sent** home. (Passive)

# تمرینهای دست گرمی

• جمله‌ها را به دو صورت به مجهول تبدیل کنید.

1. I cannot make a cup of coffee for you.

1.1.

1.2.

2. They will award him a scholarship.

2.1.

2.2.

# تستهای دست نگر می

1. According to our teacher, all of our compositions must ..... in ink. He won't accept papers written in pencil.

- a. write                      b. be written                      c. have written                      d. been written

2. It's getting late. This work may ..... on time.

- a. isn't finished                      b. not finished                      c. be not finished                      d. not be finished

3. Children should ..... how to think, not what to think.

- a. be teaching                      b. be taught                      c. not be teaching                      d. not be taught

4. I like this simple, high-protein combination with an unlocked tomato sauce, but it also ..... made with a more traditional cooked sauce.

- a. can be                      b. must be                      c. can have                      d. must have

5. .... they be given another chance?

- a. Have                      b. Are                      c. Were                      d. Will

6. A student ..... up to only six books at any one time.

- a. may borrow                      b. must borrow                      c. may be borrowed                      d. must be borrowed